

TABLE II.—
NEW FRANCE.

| Year. | Population. | Sexes. | | Married and Widowed. | | Single and Children. | | |
|-------|-------------|----------------------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------------|
| | | Males. | Females | Males. | Females | Males. | Females | |
| 1608 | 28 | Settlers.—Quebec founded. | | (Champlain.) | | | | |
| 1620 | 60 | | | (Champlain.) | | | | |
| 1623 | 76 | | | (Champlain.) | | | | |
| 1629 | 117 | 90 of these were English. | | (Champlain.) | | | | |
| 1641 | 240 | | | (Dollé.) | | | | |
| 1653 | 2,000 | | | | | | | |
| 1663 | 2,500 | | | | | | | |
| 1666 | 3,215 | 2,054 | 1,161 | 541 | 580 | 1,493 | 661 | |
| 1667 | 3,918 | 2,406 | 1,512 | 644 | 652 | 1,764 | 680 | |
| 1670 | 3,400 | | | | | | | |
| 1670 | 9,719 | besides 600 Indians in villages. | | | | | | |
| 1681 | 9,677 | 5,375 | 4,302 | 1,540 | 1,519 | 3,835 | 2,758 | |
| 1685 | 12,223 | 6,866 | 5,357 | 2,121 | 2,097 | 4,545 | 3,509 | |
| 1688 | 11,562 | 6,280 | 5,282 | 2,147 | 2,151 | 3,793 | 3,227 | 224 servants. |
| 1692 | 12,451 | 6,579 | 5,552 | 2,159 | 2,279 | 4,441 | 3,573 | |
| 1695 | 13,989 | 7,339 | 6,300 | 2,443 | 2,511 | 4,915 | 3,759 | |
| 1696 | 15,355 | 8,076 | 7,279 | 2,700 | 2,823 | 5,378 | 4,456 | |
| 1706 | 16,417 | 8,552 | 7,865 | 2,896 | 2,605 | 5,480 | 5,300 | |
| 1714 | 18,954 | 9,722 | 9,231 | 3,044 | 2,931 | 6,080 | 6,311 | |
| 1719 | 22,530 | 11,279 | 11,251 | 3,816 | 3,557 | 7,469 | 7,694 | |
| 1720 | 24,434 | 12,494 | 11,940 | 4,600 | 3,782 | 7,885 | 8,158 | |
| 1721 | 25,561 | 11,936 | 13,015 | 4,453 | 4,107 | 7,493 | 8,909 | |
| 1734 | 37,710 | 19,049 | 18,467 | 6,798 | 6,585 | 12,313 | 12,074 | |
| 1736 | 39,083 | 17,370 | 19,093 | 7,062 | 6,631 | 12,907 | 12,462 | |
| 1737 | 39,970 | 20,708 | 19,262 | 7,378 | 6,804 | 13,380 | 12,458 | |
| 1739 | 42,701 | Archives de Paris. | | | | | | |
| 1754 | 55,009 | Archives de Paris. | | | | | | |
| 1760 | 70,000 | Archives de Paris. | | | | | | |

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

| | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----------|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|
| 1765 | 69,810 | 28,316 | 27,784 | 10,922 | 10,509 | 17,394 | 16,256 | 14,700 sex not given |
| 1775 | 90,000 | estimated—Bouchette. | | | | | | |
| 1784 | 113,012 | 54,054 | 50,769 | 20,131 | 19,354 | 33,633 | 31,406 | 8,168 sex not given |
| 1790 | 161,311 | 66,013 | 63,288 | 19,375 | 20,568 | 42,920 | 39,504 | 38,863 sex not given |
| 1806 | 250,000 | estimated—Bouchette. | | | | | | |
| 1814 | 385,000 | estimated—Bouchette. | | | | | | |
| 1822 | 427,465 | estimated—Bouchette. | | | | | | |
| 1825 | 479,238 | | | 69,893 | 71,480 | 35,914 | 45,600 | 256,395 children & [absentees |
| 1827 | 561,050 | Statement by Bouchette. | | | | | | |
| 1831 | 553,134 | 184,814 | 172,603 | 85,516 | 85,677 | 99,096 | 89,726 | 196,017 not given |
| 1844 | 697,084 | 346,527 | 346,514 | 112,821 | 113,940 | 233,758 | 231,574 | 4,993 not given |
| 1853 | 902,004 | 449,967 | 440,264 | 145,444 | 150,247 | 304,523 | 290,027 | |
| 1861 | 1,111,598 | 547,865 | 543,701 | 180,399 | 181,760 | 346,895 | 331,341 | |
| 1877 | 1,261,518 | 596,041 | 585,475 | 199,789 | 211,306 | 396,352 | 383,970 | |